



Canada



Japan

Issues in Healthcare

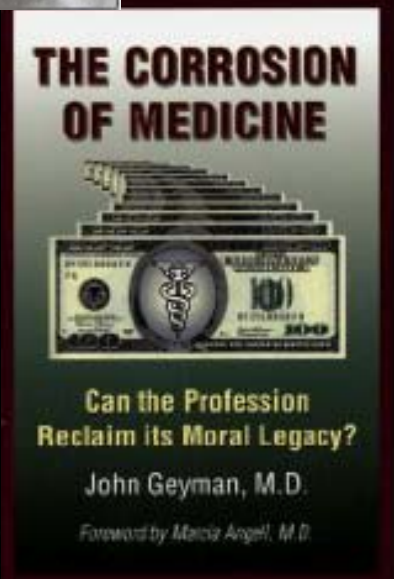
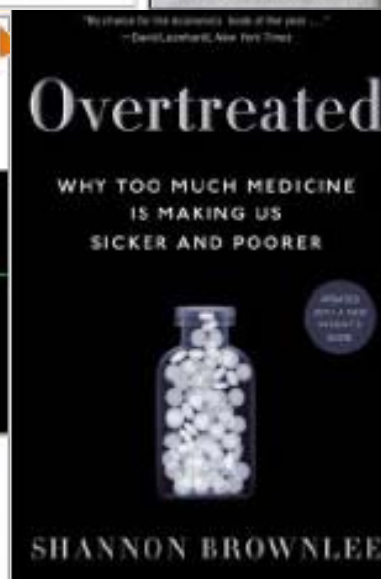
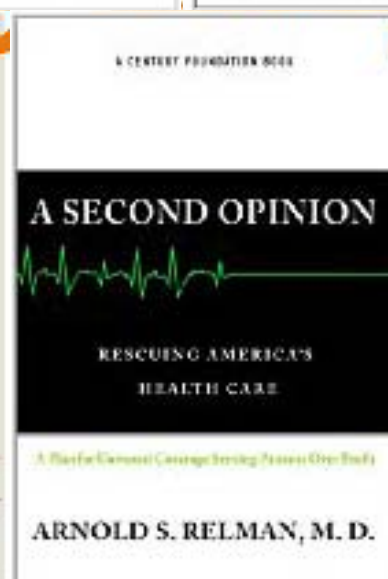
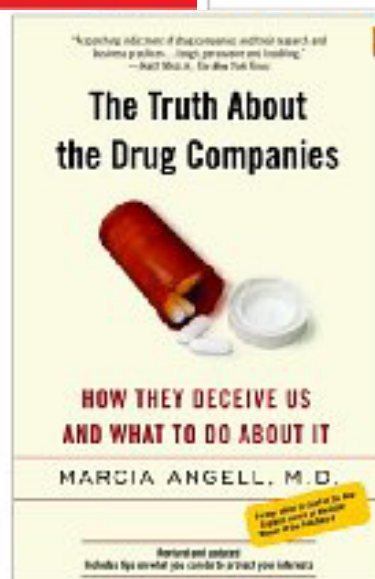
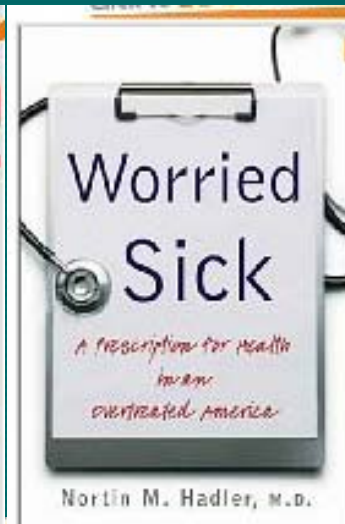
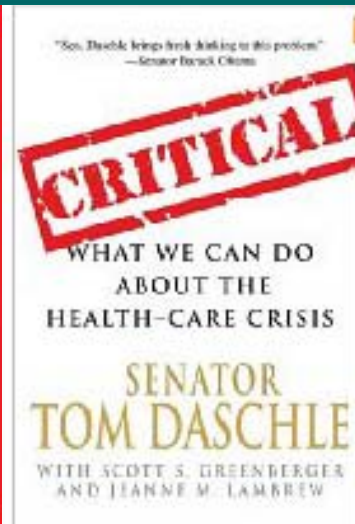
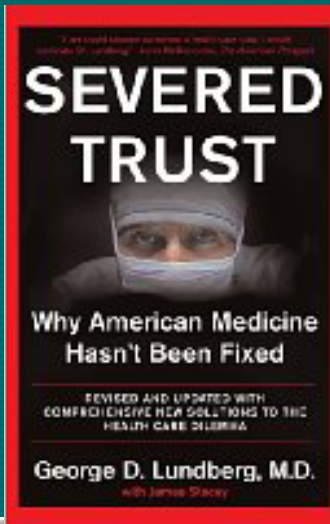


England



Germany

The System is Broken





2.5 Trillion Dollars



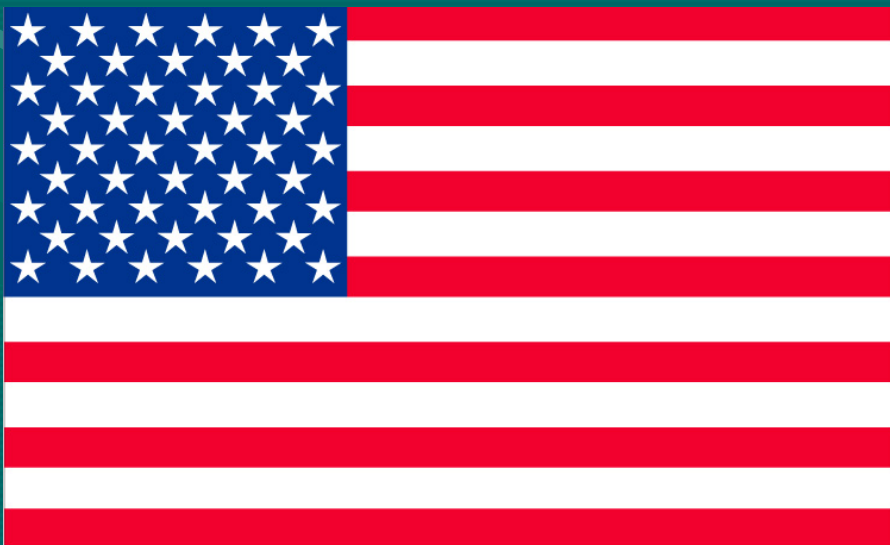
\$8,160 per resident

Sickness Around The World

COUNTRY	GDP Spent on Health Care
GREAT BRITAIN	8.3
JAPAN	8
GERMANY	10.7
TAIWAN	6.3
SWITZERLAND	11.6
USA	17.6

<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/sickaroundtheworld/>

The US ranks poorly on many health indicators...and has been getting worse

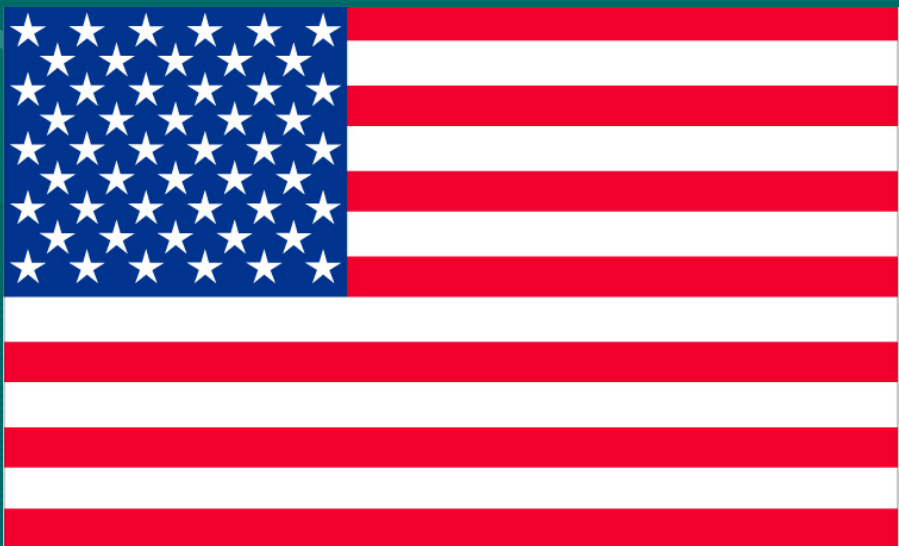


- Infant Mortality Rate
- Teenage Pregnancy
- Disability – Adjusted Life Expectancy
- Racial Disparities

The US ranks poorly on many health indicators...and has been getting worse



- CHRONIC DISEASES



50 Million People

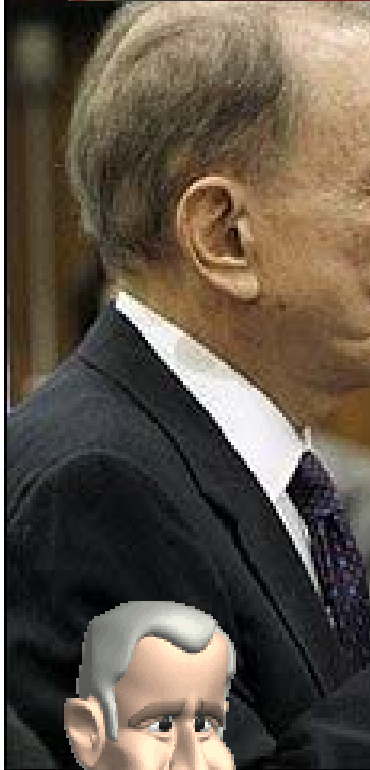
Without Health
Insurance

MICHIGAN STATE SPARTANS

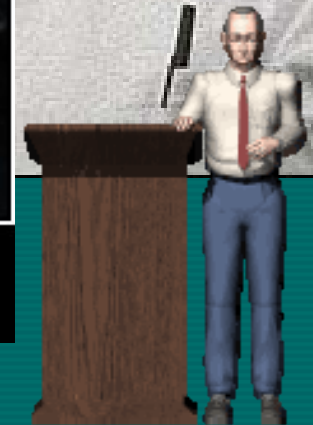
666.5 stadiums



A Very Divided Nation



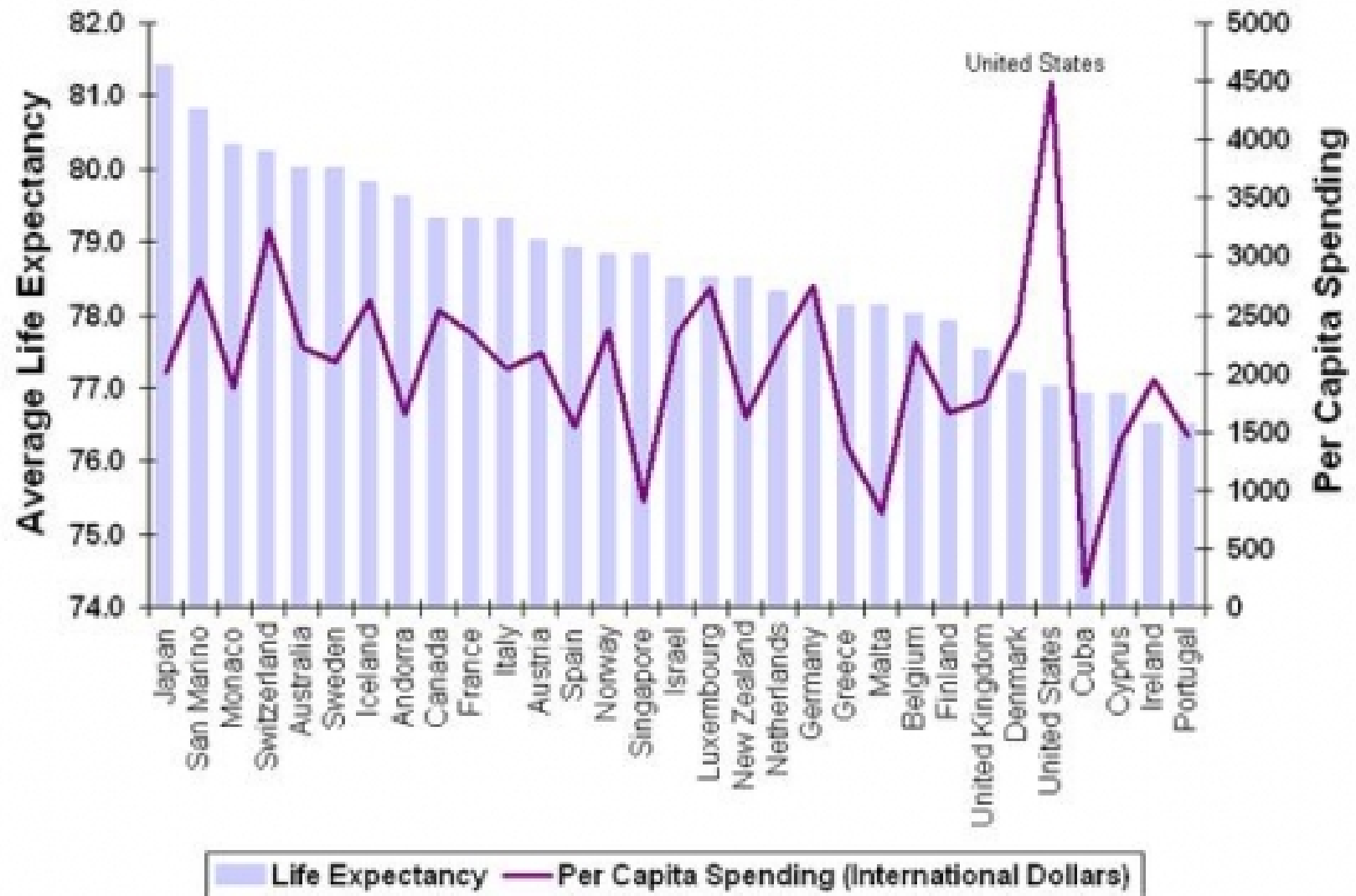
POLITICIANS



Ration Care



The Cost of a Long Life



SICK CARE SYSTEM



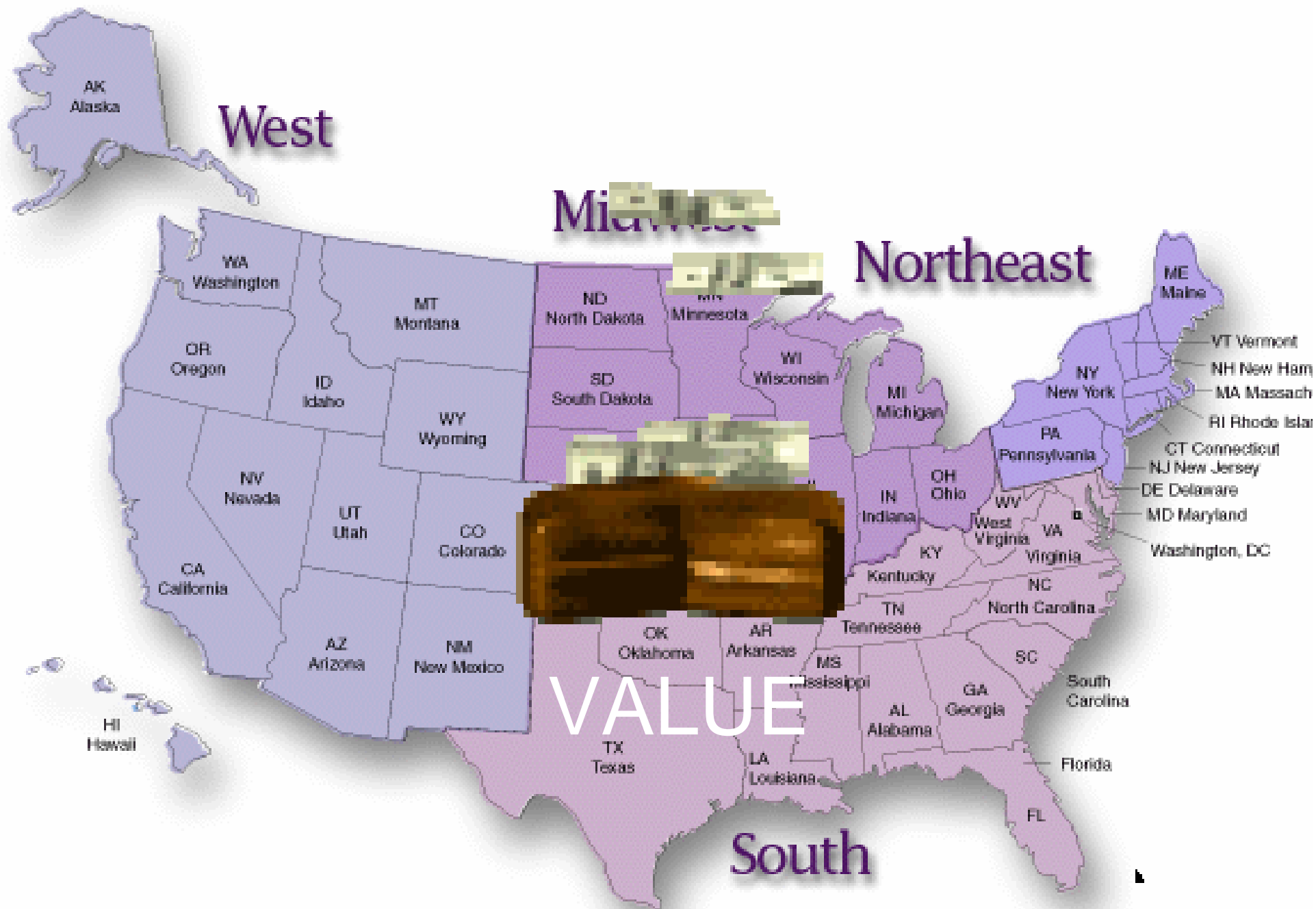
HEALTH CARE SYSTEM













Health Care Reform

Is Prevention Really Included?

Gregory Holzman, MD, MPH
Chief Medical Executive

Michigan Department of Community Health

October 8, 2010

Michigan



EXAMPLE

Percentage of Michigan Adults with CVD Risk Factors, 1990-2009

With Comparison to 2009 National BRFSS Data

RISK FACTOR	1990	1996	2002	2009	2009 U.S. Median	2009 NATIONAL RANKING
Current Smoking	29.2	25.6	24.1	19.8	17.9	18
Blood Pressure: Ever Told High	23.3	23.8	NS	30.4	28.6	22
Cholesterol: Ever Told High	27	30.1	NS	38.9	37.4	18 tied
Overweight (BMI>25)	47.4	54.7	62.1	66.6	63.2	17
Obese (BMI>30)	14.1	18.3	25.2	30.9	27.1	10
Fruits & Vegetables: <5 servings/day	NS	77.9	77.4	77.8	76.5	20
No Leisure Time Physical Activity	NS	23.1	24.3	24.1	23.9	28
Diabetes	NS	5.3	8.1	9.4	8.4	15

** This table describes trends over time and current Michigan CVD risk factor rankings, with 1 being the worst.*

The ACA: Key Initiatives

- Access to Care
- Coverage for Prevention, Wellness
- Prevention, Public Health Investment
- Improve Quality of Care
- Address Workforce Capacity
- Control Rising Cost of Care

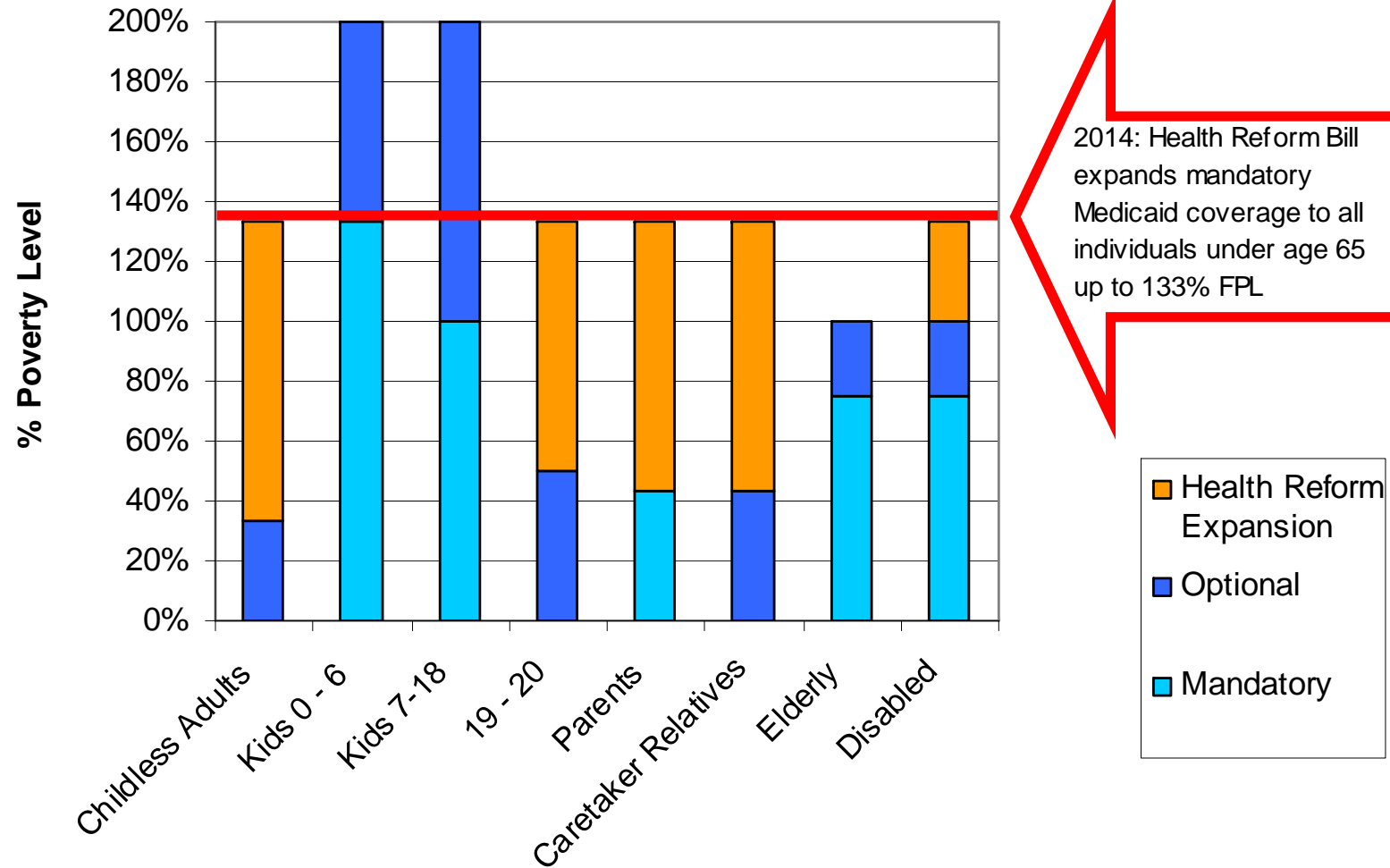
Access to Care and Affordable Coverage

- Medicaid Expansion — Jan 1st 2014
 - 133 of FPL
- Health Insurance Exchanges — Jan 1st 2014
 - State level or federally operated
 - 133-400% of FPL
 - subsidized
 - Individual and small business together or separate
 - One entry portal for health coverage

Access to Care and Affordable Coverage

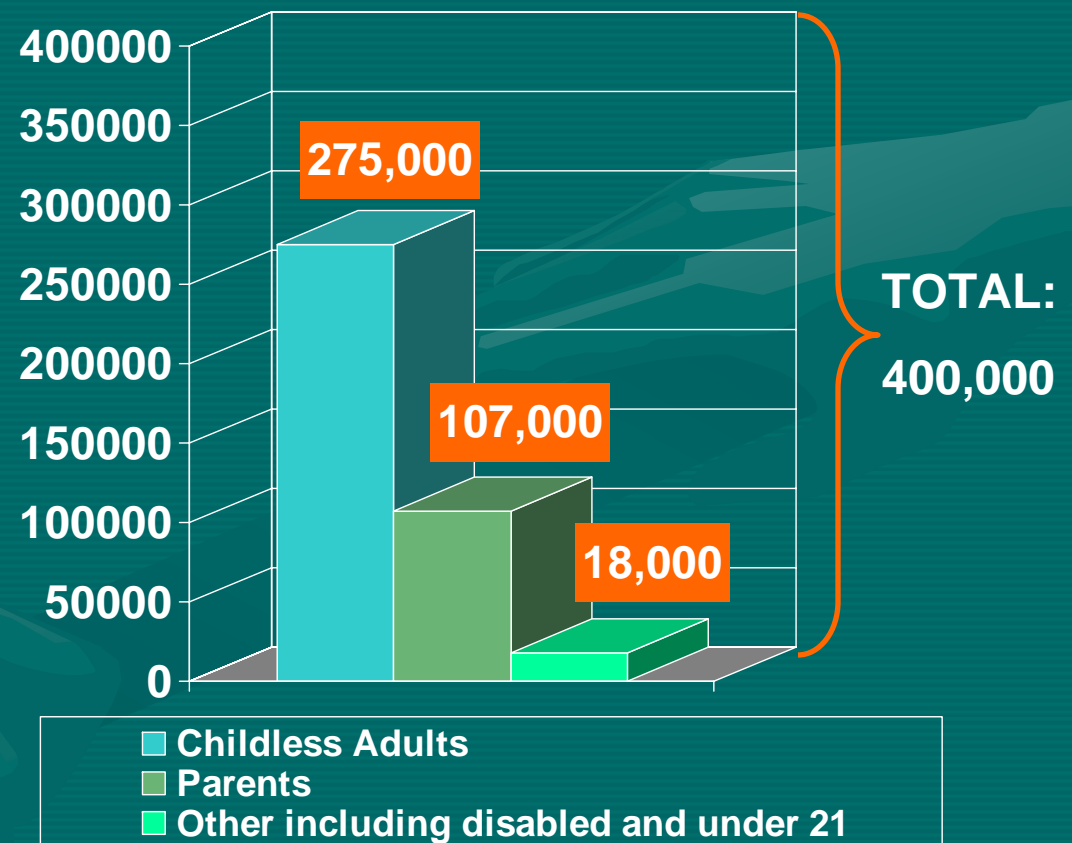
- Employee Sponsored Health Coverage
 - Penalties for business that don't offer insurance
 - Tax breaks for smaller business to offer insurance
- Individual Mandate
 - Must have health insurance (few exception) or pay penalty
- Insurance Companies (85% must go to care)
 - Must accept everyone
 - Limit the premiums they charge people

Current MI Medicaid & CHIP Eligibility + Health Care Reform Expansion



Estimated Enrollment of Newly Eligible Beneficiaries

Health Care Reform Bill expands mandatory Medicaid coverage to all individuals under age 65 up to 133% of the FPL (\$29,327 for a family of four).



Access to Care and Affordable Coverage

- Donut Hole has started to close
- Medicare premiums for 1.2 million Michigan seniors will be reduced by as much as \$45/yr.
- Dependent coverage for children up to age 26

New Insurance Market Rules

- No lifetime limits on dollar value of coverage
- Annual dollar limits as permitted by HHS
- No rescinding coverage absent fraud
- No cost sharing for preventive health services and immunizations
- Ban pre-existing condition exclusions for children
- Ban on excluding children

Prevention & Wellness: Coverage of Services

- Require Medicaid coverage for tobacco cessation services for pregnant women
 - Effective October 1, 2010
- Require qualified health plans to provide at a minimum coverage without cost-sharing for preventive services rated A or B by the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force, recommended immunizations, preventive care for infants, children, and adolescents, and additional preventive care and screenings for women

Prevention & Wellness: Coverage of Services

Effective Dates

Commercial Insurance

-- September 23rd, 2010

Medicare-2011

Medicaid-2013

Health Exchanges-2014

A & B Prevention Services Pertaining to Diabetes Care

- Aspirin use for men and women of certain ages
- Blood pressure screening (adults)
- Cholesterol screening for adults of certain ages or at a higher risk
- Type 2 Diabetes screening (sustained blood pressure 135/80)

A & B Prevention Services Pertaining to Diabetes Care Con't

- Obesity screening and counseling for all adults and children (age 6+)
- Tobacco use screening for all adults and cessation interventions for tobacco users
- Healthy Diet Counseling
- Depression screening
- And Much More ... USPSTF

<http://www.uspreventiveservicestaskforce.org/>

Prevention & Wellness: Coverage of Services

- All Immunizations Recommend by
Advisory Committee on Immunization
Practices (ACIP)
 - Influenza Vaccine
 - Pneumococcal Vaccine
 - Just to highlight a few

Prevention & Wellness: Coverage of Services

- Authorize Medicare coverage of personalized prevention plan (annually), effective Jan 1, 2011
 - Comprehensive health risk assessment,
 - Referrals to community-based lifestyle interventions
 - Risk factor list and screening schedule (www.healtyamericans.org)
- Provide incentives to Medicare and Medicaid beneficiaries to complete behavior modification programs including: Optional, effective Jan 1, 2011
 - Diabetes prevention and management
 - Lowering weight, cholesterol, and blood pressure

Prevention & Wellness Initiatives

- National Prevention, Health Promotion and Public Health Council will coordinate federal prevention, wellness, and public health activities and develop strategy to improve nation's health
 - Creates a Prevention and Public Health Fund to expand and sustain funding for prevention and public health programs
 - Funded at \$500 million in 2010 and growing to \$2 billion in 2015 and thereafter
 - Grant money available for states

Prevention & Wellness Initiatives

- Nutrition Labeling in Chain Restaurants (20+ locations)
- Childhood Obesity Demonstration Project
- Better Diabetes Care
 - National Diabetes Report Card
 - Vital statistics collection
 - Study of appropriate level of diabetes medical education
- National Diabetes Prevention Program (DPP) - authorized

Kaiser Family Foundation

<http://healthreform.kff.org/the-basics.aspx>



Questions???

Special Thanks To:

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Kaiser Foundation

(www.kaiseredu.org)

THANKS FOR LISTENING

Source: Center for Disease Control and
Prevention